

U.S. Coal Production (Million Short Tons)

Region	2024 r/	2023 r/	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
East ^{1/}	228.5	245.0	342.0	230.7	209.0	296.0	310.7	304.4	281.6	348.9	409.5
West	283.9	333.0	352.2	346.7	326.4	410.3	445.5	470.2	446.7	548.0	590.5
Surface ^{1/}	306.3	360.0	372.0	356.8	339.9	438.9	480.8	501.5	476.3	590.1	645.3
Underground	206.2	217.9	222.2	220.6	195.5	267.4	275.4	273.1	252.1	306.8	354.7
Refuse Recovery	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.6
Total:	512.5	577.9	594.2	577.4	535.4	706.3	756.2	774.6	728.4	896.9	1,000.0

Coal Consumption by Market ^{1/} (Million Short Tons)

Market	2024 r/	2023 r/	2022	2021	2020 r/	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Electric Power	373.3	387.2	472.8	501.4	435.8	538.6	637.2	665.0	678.6	738.4	851.6
Other Industrial	21.5	22.2	25.9	25.8	25.7	29.1	31.6	33.3	34.8	38.5	42.9
Coke	15.5	15.8	16.0	17.6	14.4	18.0	18.3	17.5	16.5	19.7	21.3
Resid./Comm.	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9
Total:	410.9	425.9	515.5	545.6	476.7	586.6	688.1	716.9	731.1	798.1	917.7
Exports	108.3	100.2	86.0	85.1	69.1	93.8	116.2	97.0	60.3	74.0	97.3
Imports	2.0	4.0	6.3	5.4	5.1	6.7	6.0	7.8	9.9	11.3	11.4

U.S. Coal Exports by Type (Million Short Tons)

Type	2024 r/	2023 r/	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Bituminous:											
Steam	50.6	48.2	39.0	39.5	26.6	37.4	53.8	41.4	18.9	27.6	35.4
Metallurgical	56.9	51.1	46.5	45.3	42.1	55.1	61.5	55.3	40.9	46.0	61.6
Lignite	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Anthracite	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3

Note: East region includes all states east of the Mississippi River. West region includes Alaska and states west of the Mississippi River. Exports include overseas and Canada. Numbers may not add due to rounding.

n/a = Not Available e/ Preliminary or estimated r/ Revised 1/ Includes refuse. p/ Preliminary

Sources: Energy Information Administration; National Mining Association, *International Coal Review*. Updated: Dec. 2025