

Mine Production for Selected Minerals, 2020-2024



	<u>2020 r/</u>	<u>2021 r/</u>	<u>2022 r/</u>	<u>2023 r/</u>	<u>2024 e/</u>
Barite (1,000 Mt sold or used)	300	200	W	W	W
Bauxite and Alumina (1,000 Mt)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	W
Beryllium, shipments (Mt of contained)	165	175	175	185	180
Boron (1,000 Mt)	W	W	W	W	W
Bromine (1,000 Mt sold or used by producers) ^{2/}	W	W	W	W	W
Coal (Mil. short tons)	535	577	594	577	512
Clays (1,000 Mt)	25,400	25,600	25,500	25,400	26,000
Copper (1,000 Mt)	1,200	1,230	1,230	1,130	1,100
Feldspar (1,000 Mt marketable)	480	420	430	450	450
Garnet, industrial (Mt crude)	101,000	81,700	76,400	71,900	80,000
Gold (Mt of gold content)	193	187	173	170	160
Gypsum (Mil. Mt crude)	21	22	22	22	22
Iron Ore (Mil. Mt usable ore)	38	37	40	45	48
Lead (1,000 Mt concentrates)	306	294	273	270	300
Lime (Mil. Mt sold or used by producers)	16	17	17	16	16
Molybdenum (Mt of moly content)	51,100	41,100	34,600	34,000	33,000
Nickel (Mt of nickel content)	16,700	18,400	17,500	16,400	8,000
Phosphate rock (Mil. Mt) ^{1/}	23.5	21.6	19.8	19.6	20.0
Potash (1,000 Mt of K2O equivalent)	460	480	430	390	420
Salt (Mil. Mt)	42.6	39.3	39.4	42.0	40.0
Sand and Gravel, const. (Mil. Mt)	919	939	959	967	890
Sand and Gravel, ind. (Mil. Mt)	75.8	91.2	121.0	133.0	130.0
Silver (Mt of silver content)	1,080	1,020	1,010	1,020	1,100
Soda ash ((Mil. Mt)	9,990	11,300	11,300	10,900	12,000
Stone, crushed (Mil. Mt)	1,460	1,510	1,540	1,550	1,500
Stone, dimension (Mil. Mt)	2,120	2,290	2,380	2,300	2,200
Talc and Pyrophyllite (1,000 Mt)	491	577	511	508	530
Zinc (1,000 Mt., zinc content, zinc in ore)	723	704	763	767	750
Uranium (lbs U3O8 equivalent)	W	20,633	193,945	50,000	400,000

r/ Revised. e/ Estimated. N/A Not available.

W - Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

^{1/} Rounded to nearest 0.1 million tons to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

^{2/} Estimate.

SOURCES: U.S. Geological Survey, *Mineral Commodity Summaries 2025*; Energy Information Administration.

Updated: February 2025