

# ECONOMIC CONTRIBUTIONS OF MINING



## Jobs (2024)

Mine Workers	315,340
Support Activities	86,030
Transportation	82,216
Direct Jobs	487,586
Indirect & Induced Jobs	834,178
<b>Total Jobs</b>	<b>1,321,764</b>

## Total Labor Income (\$ million) (2021)

Direct Labor Income	32,642
Indirect & Induced Labor Income	48,928
<b>Total Income</b>	<b>81,570</b>

## Tax Payments Attributable to Mining (\$ million) (2021)

Direct Tax Payments	18,000
Indirect & Induced Tax Payments	23,000
<b>Total Taxes</b>	<b>41,000</b>

Value of Production (\$ million) (2024) **133,300**

Exports (\$ million) (2024) **24,800**

## Employment (2024)

	Direct Effects				Indirect and Induced	Total Contribution
	Mine Workers	Support Activities	Transportation	Total Direct		
Coal Mining	66,677	12,430	19,155	98,262	218,838	317,100
Metal-Nonmetal Mining	248,663	73,600	67,061	389,324	615,340	1,004,664
<b>Total Mining Employment</b>	<b>315,340</b>	<b>86,030</b>	<b>86,216</b>	<b>487,586</b>	<b>834,178</b>	<b>1,321,764</b>

## Labor Income (\$ million) (2021)

	Direct Effects	Indirect and Induced	Total Contribution
Coal Mining	7,828	14,150	21,978
Metal-Nonmetal Mining	24,814	34,777	59,591
<b>Total Mining Labor Income</b>	<b>32,642</b>	<b>48,928</b>	<b>81,569</b>

## Contribution to GDP (\$ million) (2021)

	Direct Effects	Indirect and Induced	Total Contribution
Coal Mining	20,238	25,600	45,838
Metal-Nonmetal Mining	73,315	75,265	148,580
<b>Total Contribution to GDP</b>	<b>93,553</b>	<b>100,865</b>	<b>194,418</b>

Detail may not add to totals due to rounding. Direct effects include operations and transportation of minerals from mines to customers. Indirect and induced impacts based on IMPLAN multipliers. Data sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA); U.S. Census Bureau; U.S. Geological Survey, Mineral Commodity Summaries 2025; Energy Information Administration; Internal Revenue Service.